

英語表現リスト（提出順）

※FはFocus on Language で取り上げている表現。

第1課（ステップ1）

F ~そう	look (like) ...; appear; seem
~たら？	Why don't you do...?; What about doing ...?
つい～(てしまう)	unintentionally
F ~ている	be ...ing (progressive)
F ~ている	have done; is done (resultant state)
F ~ている	repeated or habitual action
~てから	after ...ing; after having done ...
~てくる	do something and come
~でしょう	confirming presuppositions
~してみる	try to do something
~なあ	How ...!; What ...!; I wonder ...; I wish ...
~のこと	about ...; related to ...; things about ...
~ように	as; like
~んじゃないか	I think that ... probably
~うちに	while; before; during
~かい？	question marker: yes-no questions in informal speech

第1課（ステップ2）

F こそあ	あ: shared knowledge; そ:
~さ	suffix: -ness; -ty ex. long ---> length
~し、(～し)	and what's more
~じゃない	didn't you (just)
F そういえば[そう言えば]	That reminds me.
F たしか～	if I remember right; I believe
F ~つけ。	Now, ...
~てくる	begin to...; come about ...
F ~という+Noun[～という+名詞]	Noun called ...
どうしても～(たい)	want to ... no matter what/want to ... at all costs
~とか	and; or; like
~ところ	when ...
~とも	both; all of ...
~みたい	(=ようだ)

第1課 (ステップ3)

	いちども～ない[一度も～ない]	have never done, have not once
	～うとする	try to do something
	～こともある	There are also cases/times when ...
F	じぶんでは[自分では]	as for myself/me
	～ず(に)	don't do something and ...; without doing something
	～せいで	because ...; due to ...
F	そのはんめん[その反面]	on the other side/hand
	～たことがある	have experienced ...; have done
	～たり、(～たり)	do things like ...; do this & that
F	～ところがある	there is something ... about (him/her)
F	どちらかといえば[どちらかと言えば]	if anything
	～に～	per
	～によって	by; by means of
	～まえに[～前に]	before; in front of ...
	まったく/まったく～ない	completely; entirely; quite; completely
	～ような	like
F	よくいえば[よく言えば]	in nice terms (good points)
F	わるくいえば[悪く言えば]	to speak bluntly/to put it bluntly (bad points)

第2課 (ステップ1)

F	～たら	conditional: if..., temporal: when ...
	～つもりで、～(する)	with the intention of ...
F	～で～がある	There is (an event) at (a place)
F	～というのは～ということです	it means that ...
F	～というのは～のことで	mean; the meaning of ... is; what ... means is
F	～なら	if it is the case .../if ...
	～なんか	and so on; and the like(=など)
F	～に～がある	There is something in/at (a place)
F	～は～にある	something is in/at (a place)

第2課 (ステップ2)

	～あいだに[～間に]	while ...; during ...
F	～たほうがいい	it would be better to do ...; had better do ...
F	～てある	has been done; be done
F	～ておく	do something in advance
F	～ておく	let something remain as it is
	～てくれない?	Won't you do ... for me?
F	～といい	it would be a good idea to ...
	どんなに～ても	no matter how ...
	～ない	Why don't ...?
	～ばいい	you should; just ...
F	まだ～ていない	has not yet done ...
F	まだ～ている	still; yet
	～までに	by; no later than; by the time (when)
F	もう～た	has already done ...
F	もう～ていない	no longer, not any more
	～んじゃない	Wouldn't it ... ?

第2課 (ステップ3)

	いっぽう[一方]	on the other hand; whereas
	～からつたわる[～から伝わる]	be introduced
F	～でもっとも～のひとつです	one of the most ... in ...
F	～といえば[～と言えば]	Speaking of ...
F	～として	as
F	～にいちしている[～に位置している]	be located
F	～にかこまれている[～に囲まれている]	be surrounded

～にかんする[～に関する]	concerning; about; with regard to; on
F ～にせっしている[～に接している]	be close to ...
F ～にめんしている[～に面している]	face
F ～のえいきょうをうける[～の影響を受ける]	be influenced by
F もともと	originally

第3課 (ステップ1)

～そうになる	almost ...
F ～たばかりだ	have just done
F ～てばかりだ	be just doing
～てよかった	It was good that ...; I am glad ...
～とおりに	as; in the same way as
F ～ところだ	be just about to .../be just ...ing/ have just ...
F ～なくなる	not ... any more
F ～なってくる	be getting ...; come to ...
F ～なる	become
なんとか～する／なんとかなる[何とか～する／何とかなる]	do something (at least)/something will work out.
F ～ようにならない	haven't reached the state where ...
F ～ようになる	reach the state where ...
F ～れる／～られる	potential forms of verbs: can do ...

第3課 (ステップ2)

こそ	the very ...; precisely; only
F ～にくらべて[～に比べて]	compared to; in comparison to
F ～にたいして／それにたいして[～に対して／それに対して]	in contrast to; whereas
～にたいする[～に対する]	toward; to
F ～は～が、～は～だ	X is ... but Y ...
F ～ほど～ない	not as ... as ...
まるで～よう	look as if ...; be just like ...
F ～も～も	both ... and ...; neither ... nor
F ～ようだ	appear; seem
F ～ようだ	look like; seem
F ～ような気がする[～ような気がする]	feel
F BよりAのほうが～だ	comparative sentence: A is more ... than B

第3課 (ステップ3)

～あとで[～後で]	after
～たまま	leave as is
F ～つもりはなかった	had no intention of ...ing
F ～てしまう	have done (something which shouldn't have happened)

F	～てしまう	have done; finish doing
F	～てしまう	to do ... unintentionally
F	～てはいけない	should not do...; must not do ...; cannot do ...
F	～てもいい	may ...; it's all right to ...
F	～なくてもいい	do not have to ...; need not
F	～なければならない	have to ...; must ...
F	～わけにはいかない	cannot; cannot help ...ing
F	Dic. form+つもりだ[辞書形+つもりだ]	intend to ...
F	Ta-form+つもりだ[た形+つもりだ]	be convinced that ...

第4課 (ステップ1)

F	～ことにする	decide to ...
F	～ことになる	it will be decided that ... ; be arranged that ...
	～じゃないですか	What has ... [ex. ability got to do with it.]
F	～たい	want to do ...
	～ていく	do something and go
F	～てみたい	I'd like to try to ...
	～なんて	[don't worry.] ... is a small point
F	～ようとおもう[～ようと思う]	I think I will ...
	～んじゃないですか	it will ... though; ... doesn't it?

第4課 (ステップ2)

F	～かもしれない	might ...
F	きっと	surely, certainly
	～じゃない	don't you think/isn't it?
	～じゃない	don't you think?
F	ぜったい(に)[絶対(に)]	absolutely
F	たぶん	probably; perhaps
F	～だろう	I suppose ...; probably
F	もしかすると	possibly

第4課 (ステップ3)

F	じどうし・たどうし[自動詞・他動詞]	intransitive/transitive verbs
F	～と、～	If ... ; When(ever) ...
F	～ば	conditional: if ...
F	～ようになっている	going to; starting to
	～をとおして[～を通して]	through

第5課 (ステップ1)

~によると	according to ...
F ~れる／~られる	passive forms of verbs: be -ed
~んじゃないでしょうか	It's probably the case that .../it's probably because ...

第5課 (ステップ2)

F ~かどうか	whether or not ...
F ~こと	nominalizing a sentence: that; ...ing; to ...
~っぽい	suffix: -ish
F ~とき[~時]	at the time of ...; when ...
F ~の	nominalizing a sentence: that; ...ing; to ...
F Question Word+~か[疑問詞+~か]	embedded questions

第5課 (ステップ3)

F ~でしょう	I suppose ...; probably
F ~ということは、つまり~ということだ	The fact that ... means that ...
F ~ということもかんがえられる[~ということも考えられる]	it could also be thought that ...
F ~はずがない	I have no expectation that ...; It is improbable that ...
F ~はずだ	I expect that ...; I am fairly certain that ...
~をもとに	based on ...

第6課 (ステップ1)

F	～てあげる	do someone a favor by doing ...
F	～てくれる	do me a favor by doing something
F	～てもらいたい	want someone to do ...
F	～てもらう	receive benefit from an action by someone
	～ものだ	used to; should like to ...; should

第6課 (ステップ2)

	～ぐらい(は)	at least
F	～けど	although ...; though ...
F	～そう	I hear that ...; I heard that ...
F	～てあげてください	please do ... for ...
F	～てくれない	won't do ... for me
F	～てもらえない	can't get ... to ... (for you)
F	～てもらってください	please get ... to ... (for you)
	～てやる	(=～てあげる)
	～なきゃ	have to ...; must ...
F	～のに	even though; despite ...; although

第6課 (ステップ3)

F	かならずしも～とはかぎらない[必ずしも～とは限らない]	not always; not necessarily
	かならずしも～ない[必ずしも～ない]	not always; not necessarily
	～からといって/だからといって[～からと言って/だからと言って]	just because ...; even if ...; even though ...
F	～さえ～ば	if ... only; if ... just
	～じゃないか	can't you just
F	たとえ～ても	even if ...; no matter ...
	～ていく	go on ...ing; grew
	～といい	I wish ...

第7課 (ステップ1)

F	そんけいご[尊敬語]	respectful expressions
	～たところ	when ...; then
F	～ために	for the purpose of ...; for the benefit of ...
	～とのこと	I was told that ...
F	～ように	so as to .../so that ...
F	～ようにしている	be making an effort to ...
F	～ようにする	make an effort to ...

第7課 (ステップ2)

F	けんじょうご[謙譲語]	humble expressions
F	それから	after that; and then
F	ただし	but
F	つぎに[次に]	secondly
F	まず	first of all
F	また	again; and also
F	～めは[～目は]	suffix: -th (ordinal numbers)

第7課 (ステップ3)

	～がちだ	tend to ..., be apt to ...
	～さえ／～でさえ	even
F	～ても	even if ...
	どうせ～(なら)	in any case; after all; at any rate
F	～としたら	If ...; on the small chance of ...
F	～としても	even if ...
	～ないかぎり[～ない限り]	unless; as long as one doesn't
F	～にすぎない	nothing more than; not more than; mere; only; just
F	～にたいして[～に対して]	toward; to
F	～にとって	to; for
	～ば～ほど	the ..., the ...
F	～べきだ	should ..., ought to ...
F	～も	as many/much/long as

第8課 (ステップ1)

F	～ことにしている	make it a rule to ...
F	～ことになっている	it has been arranged that ...
	～すぎる	too much
F	～せる／～させる	causative form of verbs: make/have someone do something
F	Causative+てください[使役+てください]	Let me ...; Allow me to ...

第8課 (ステップ2)

F	～される／～させられる	causative passive form of verbs:
F	～てほしい	want someone to do ...
	どうしても～ない	for the life of me; absolutely
F	Causative+たい[使役+たい]	want to let/make someone do something
F	Causative+てほしい[使役+てほしい]	want someone to let me do something
F	Causative+てもらいたい[使役+てもらいたい]	want someone to let me do something
F	Causative+てもらおう[使役+てもらおう]	be allowed to do ...
F	Causative+てもらえない[使役+てもらえない]	not be permitted to do something

第8課 (ステップ3)

F	かえって	on the contrary; rather
F	たしかに～かもしれませんが[確かに～かもしれませんが]	I admit that ... but ...
F	～というわけだ	On the basis I conclude that ...
F	～のでしょうか	What/How do you think about ...?
F	～のではないのでしょうか	I would say that .../it would be ...
	～ほどではない	not as ... as ...
F	～わけじゃない	it doesn't mean that ...
F	～わけだ	that's why ...; no wonder ...

APPENDIX

	～ことになる	end up (with); come to mean that ...
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