

英語表現リスト（あいうえお順）

※FはFocus on Language で取り上げている表現。

あ行

～あいだに[～間に]	(2-2)	while ...; during ...
～あとで[～後で]	(3-3)	after
いちども～ない[一度も～ない]	(1-3)	have never done, have not once
いっぽう[一方]	(2-3)	on the other hand; whereas
～うちに	(1-2)	while; before; during
～うとする	(1-3)	try to do something

か行

～かい？	(1-2)	question marker: yes-no questions in informal speech
F かえって	(8-3)	on the contrary; rather
～がちだ	(7-3)	tend to ..., be apt to ...
F ～かどうか	(5-2)	whether or not ...
F かならずしも～とはかぎらない[必ずしも～とは限らない]	(6-3)	not always; not necessarily
かならずしも～ない[必ずしも～ない]	(6-3)	not always; not necessarily
F ～かもしれない	(4-2)	might ...
～からつたわる[～から伝わる]	(2-3)	be introduced
～からといって／だからといって[～からと言って／だからと言って]	(6-3)	just because ...; even if ...; even though ...
F きっと	(4-2)	surely, certainly
～ぐらい(は)	(6-2)	at least
F ～けど	(6-2)	although ...; though ...
F けんじょうご[謙譲語]	(7-2)	humble expressions
こそ	(3-2)	the very ...; precisely; only
F こそあ	(1-2)	あ: shared knowledge; そ:
F ～こと	(5-2)	nominalizing a sentence: that; ...ing; to ...
F ～ことにしている	(8-1)	make it a rule to ...
F ～ことにする	(4-1)	decide to ...
F ～ことになっている	(8-1)	it has been arranged that ...
F ～ことになる	(4-1)	it will be decided that ... ; be arranged that ...
～ことになる	APP.	end up (with); come to mean that ...
～こともある	(1-3)	There are also cases/times when ...

## さ行

～さ	(1-2)	suffix: -ness; -ty ex. long ---> length
～さえ／～できえ	(7-3)	even
F ～さえ～ば	(6-3)	if ... only; if ... just
F ～される／～させられる	(8-2)	causative passive form of verbs:
～し、(～し)	(1-2)	and what's more
F じどうし・たどうし[自動詞・他動詞]	(4-3)	intransitive/transitive verbs
F じぶんでは[自分では]	(1-3)	as for myself/me
～じゃない	(1-2)	didn't you (just)
～じゃない	(4-2)	don't you think/isn't it?
～じゃない	(4-2)	don't you think?
～じゃないか	(6-3)	can't you just
～じゃないですか	(4-1)	What has ... [ex. ability got to do with it.]
～ず(に)	(1-3)	don't do something and ...; without doing something
～すぎる	(8-1)	too much
～せいで	(1-3)	because ...; due to ...
F ぜったい(に)[絶対(に)]	(4-2)	absolutely
F ～せる／～させる	(8-1)	causative form of verbs: make/have someone do something
F ～そう	(1-1)	look (like) ...; appear; seem
F ～そう	(6-2)	I hear that ...; I heard that ...
F そういえば[そう言えば]	(1-2)	That reminds me.
～そうになる	(3-1)	almost ...
F そのはんめん[その反面]	(1-3)	on the other side/hand
F それから	(7-2)	after that; and then
F そんけいご[尊敬語]	(7-1)	respectful expressions

## た行

F ～たい	(4-1)	want to do ...
～たことがある	(1-3)	have experienced ...; have done
F たしか～	(1-2)	if I remember right; I believe
F たしかに～かもしれません[確かに～かもしれません]	(8-3)	I admit that ... but ...
F ただし	(7-2)	but
F たとえ～ても	(6-3)	even if ...; no matter ...
～たところ	(7-1)	when ...; then

F	～たばかりだ	(3-1)	have just done
F	たぶん	(4-2)	probably; perhaps
F	～たほうがいい	(2-2)	it would be better to do ...; had better do ...
	～たまま	(3-3)	leave as is
F	～ために	(7-1)	for the purpose of ...; for the benefit of ...
F	～たら	(2-1)	conditional: if..., temporal: when ...
	～たら?	(1-1)	Why don't you do...?; What about doing ...?
	～たり、(～たり)	(1-3)	do things like ... ; do this & that
F	～だろう	(4-2)	I suppose ...; probably
	つい～(てしまう)	(1-1)	unintentionally
F	つぎに[次に]	(7-2)	secondly
F	～つけ。	(1-2)	Now, ...
	～っぽい	(5-2)	suffix: -ish
	～つもりで、～(する)	(2-1)	with the intention of ...
F	～つもりはなかった	(3-3)	had no intention of ...ing
F	～てあげてください	(6-2)	please do ... for ...
F	～てあげる	(6-1)	do someone a favor by doing ...
F	～てある	(2-2)	has been done; be done
	～ていく	(4-1)	do something and go
	～ていく	(6-3)	go on ...ing; grew
F	～ている	(1-1)	be ...ing (progressive)
F	～ている	(1-1)	have done; is done (resultant state)
F	～ている	(1-1)	repeated or habitual action
F	～ておく	(2-2)	do something in advance
F	～ておく	(2-2)	let something remain as it is
F	～で～がある	(2-1)	There is (an event) at (a place)
	～てから	(1-1)	after ...ing; after having done ...
	～てくる	(1-1)	do something and come
	～てくる	(1-2)	begin to...; come about ...
F	～てくれない	(6-2)	won't do ... for me
	～てくれない?	(2-2)	Won't you do ... for me?
F	～てくれる	(6-1)	do me a favor by doing something
F	～てしまう	(3-3)	have done (something which shouldn't have happened)
F	～てしまう	(3-3)	have done; finish doing
F	～てしまう	(3-3)	to do ... unintentionally
	～でしょう	(1-1)	confirming presuppositions

F	～でしょう	(5-3)	I suppose ...; probably
F	～てはいけない	(3-3)	should not do...; must not do ...; cannot do ...
F	～てばかりだ	(3-1)	be just doing
F	～てほしい	(8-2)	want someone to do ...
F	～てみたい	(4-1)	I'd like to try to ...
	～てみる	(1-1)	try to do something
F	～ても	(7-3)	even if ...
F	～てもいい	(3-3)	may ...; it's all right to ...
F	～でもっとも～のひとつです	(2-3)	one of the most ... in ...
F	～てもらいたい	(6-1)	want someone to do ...
F	～てもらおう	(6-1)	receive benefit from an action by someone
F	～てもらえない	(6-2)	can't get ... to .... (for you)
F	～てもらってください	(6-2)	please get ... to ... (for you)
	～てやる	(6-2)	(=～てあげる)
	～てよかった	(3-1)	It was good that ...; I am glad ...
F	～と、～	(4-3)	If ... ; When(ever) ...
F	～といい	(2-2)	it would be a good idea to ...
	～といい	(6-3)	I wish ...
F	～という+Noun[～という+名詞]	(1-2)	Noun called ...
F	～ということは、つまり～ということだ	(5-3)	The fact that ... means that ...
F	～ということもかんがえられる[～ということも考えられる]	(5-3)	it could also be thought that ...
F	～というのは～ということです	(2-1)	it means that ...
F	～というのは～のことです	(2-1)	mean; the meaning of ... is; what ... means is
F	～というわけだ	(8-3)	On the basis I conclude that ...
F	～といえば[～と言えば]	(2-3)	Speaking of ...
	どうしても～(たい)	(1-2)	want to ... no matter what/want to ... at all costs
	どうしても～ない	(8-2)	for the life of me; absolutely
	どうせ～(なら)	(7-3)	in any case; after all; at any rate
	～とおり(に)	(3-1)	as; in the same way as
	～とか	(1-2)	and; or; like
F	～とき[～時]	(5-2)	at the time of ...; when ...
	～ところ	(1-2)	when ...
F	～ところがある	(1-3)	there is something ... about (him/her)
F	～ところだ	(3-1)	be just about to .../be just ...ing/ have just ...
F	～としたら	(7-3)	If ...; on the small chance of ...

F	～として	(2-3)	as
F	～としても	(7-3)	even if ...
F	どちらかといえば[どちらかと言えば]	(1-3)	if anything
	～のことです	(7-1)	I was told that ...
	～とも	(1-2)	both; all of ...
	どんなに～ても	(2-2)	no matter how ...

## な行

	～なあ	(1-1)	How ...!; What ...!; I wonder ...; I wish ...
	～ない	(2-2)	Why don't ...?
	～ないかぎり[～ない限り]	(7-3)	unless; as long as one doesn't
	～なきや	(6-2)	have to ...; must ...
F	～なくてもいい	(3-3)	do not have to ...; need not
F	～なくなる	(3-1)	not ... any more
F	～なければならない	(3-3)	have to ...; must ...
F	～なってくる	(3-1)	be getting ...; come to ...
F	～なら	(2-1)	if it is the case .../if ...
F	～なる	(3-1)	become
	～なんか	(2-1)	and so on; and the like(=など)
	～なんて	(4-1)	[don't worry.] ... is a small point
	なんとか～する/なんとかなる[何とか～する/何とかなる]	(3-1)	do something (at least)/something will work out.
	～に～	(1-3)	per
F	～にいちしている[～に位置している]	(2-3)	be located
F	～に～がある	(2-1)	There is something in/at (a place)
F	～にかこまれている[～に囲まれている]	(2-3)	be surrounded
	～にかんする[～に関する]	(2-3)	concerning; about; with regard to; on
F	～にくらべて[～に比べて]	(3-2)	compared to; in comparison to
F	～にすぎない	(7-3)	nothing more than; not more than; mere; only; just
F	～にせっしている[～に接している]	(2-3)	be close to ...
F	～にたいして/それにたいして[～に対して/それに対して]	(3-2)	in contrast to; whereas
F	～にたいして[～に対して]	(7-3)	toward; to
	～にたいする[～に対する]	(3-2)	toward; to
F	～にとって	(7-3)	to; for
F	～にめんしている[～に面している]	(2-3)	face

～によって	(1-3)	by; by means of
～によると	(5-1)	according to ...
F ～の	(5-2)	nominalizing a sentence: that; ...ing; to ...
F ～のえいきょうをうける[～の影響を受ける]	(2-3)	be influenced by
～のこと	(1-1)	about ...; related to ...; things about ...
F ～のでしょうか	(8-3)	What/How do you think about ...?
F ～のではないのでしょうか	(8-3)	I would say that .../it would be ...
F ～のに	(6-2)	even though; despite ...; although

## は行

F ～ば	(4-3)	conditional: if ...
～ばいい	(2-2)	you should; just ...
F ～は～が、～は～だ	(3-2)	X is ... but Y ...
F ～はずがない	(5-3)	I have no expectation that ...; It is improbable that ...
F ～はずだ	(5-3)	I expect that ...; I am fairly certain that ...
F ～は～にある	(2-1)	something is in/at (a place)
～ば～ほど	(7-3)	the ..., the ...
F ～べきだ	(7-3)	should ..., ought to ...
～ほどではない	(8-3)	not as ... as ...
F ～ほど～ない	(3-2)	not as ... as ...

## ま行

～まえに[～前に]	(1-3)	before; in front of ...
F まず	(7-2)	first of all
F また	(7-2)	again; and also
F まだ～ていない	(2-2)	has not yet done ...
F まだ～ている	(2-2)	still; yet
まったく/まったく～ない	(1-3)	completely; entirely; quite; completely
～までに	(2-2)	by; no later than; by the time (when)
まるで～よう	(3-2)	look as if ...; be just like ...
～みたい	(1-2)	(=ようだ)
F ～めは[～目は]	(7-2)	suffix: -th (ordinal numbers)
F ～も	(7-3)	as many/much/long as
F もう～た	(2-2)	has already done ...
F もう～ていない	(2-2)	no longer, not any more
F もしかすると	(4-2)	possibly

F	もともと	(2-3)	originally
	~ものだ	(6-1)	used to; should like to ...; should
F	~も~も	(3-2)	both ... and ...; neither ... nor

## や行

F	~ようだ	(3-2)	appear; seem
F	~ようだ	(3-2)	look like; seem
F	~ようとおもう[~ようと思う]	(4-1)	I think I will ...
	~ような	(1-3)	like
F	~ような気がする[~ような気がする]	(3-2)	feel
	~ように	(1-1)	as; like
F	~ように	(7-1)	so as to .../so that ...
F	~ようにしている	(7-1)	be making an effort to ...
F	~ようにする	(7-1)	make an effort to ...
F	~ようになっている	(4-3)	going to; starting to
F	~ようにならない	(3-1)	haven't reached the state where ...
F	~ようになる	(3-1)	reach the state where ...
F	よくいえば[よく言えば]	(1-3)	in nice terms (good points)
F	BよりAのほうが~だ	(3-2)	comparative sentence: A is more ... than B

## ら行

F	~れる/~られる	(3-1)	potential forms of verbs: can do ...
F	~れる/~られる	(5-1)	passive forms of verbs: be -ed

## わ行

F	~わけじゃない	(8-3)	it doesn't mean that ...
F	~わけだ	(8-3)	that's why ...; no wonder ...
F	~わけにはいかない	(3-3)	cannot; cannot help ...ing
F	わるくいえば[悪く言えば]	(1-3)	to speak bluntly/to put it bluntly (bad points)
	~をとおして[~を通して]	(4-3)	through
	~をもとに	(5-3)	based on ...
	~んじゃない	(2-2)	Wouldn't it ... ?
	~んじゃないか	(1-1)	I think that ... probably
	~んじゃないでしょうか	(5-1)	It's probably the case that .../it's probably because ...
	~んじゃないですか	(4-1)	it will ... though; ... doesn't it?

## その他

F	Causative+たい[使役+たい]	(8-2)	want to let/make someone do something
F	Causative+てください[使役+てください]	(8-1)	Let me ...; Allow me to ...
F	Causative+てほしい[使役+てほしい]	(8-2)	want someone to let me do something
F	Causative+てもらいたい[使役+てもらいたい]	(8-2)	want someone to let me do something
F	Causative+てもらう[使役+てもらう]	(8-2)	be allowed to do ...
F	Causative+てもらえない[使役+てもらえない]	(8-2)	not be permitted to do something
F	Dic. form+つもりだ[辞書形+つもりだ]	(3-3)	intend to ...
F	Question Word+～か[疑問詞+～か]	(5-2)	embedded questions
F	Ta-form+つもりだ[た形+つもりだ]	(3-3)	be convinced that ...